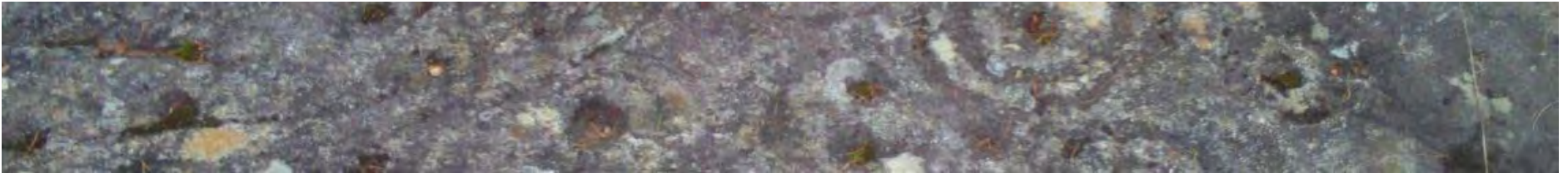




Abrupt Earth Changes

GRAND SOLAR MINIMA ARE AGES OF PEACE – SACHA DOBLER

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 17TH, 2019



ASTRONOMY

The next Grand Solar Minimum, Cosmic Rays and Earth Changes (an introduction)

BY [SACHA DOBLER](#) ON 14. JANUARY 2018 • ([73 COMMENTS](#))

What to expect in a Grand Solar Minimum. How does an increase in galactic cosmic rays affect the Earth's climate and also tectonic activity?

Here is a simplified description of the basic mechanism:

A solar maximum is the period within the 11-year solar cycle of high solar magnetic field and high sunspot count. Sunspots are highly magnetic and visually dark spots or 'holes' in the photosphere of the sun, where solar flares can erupt.

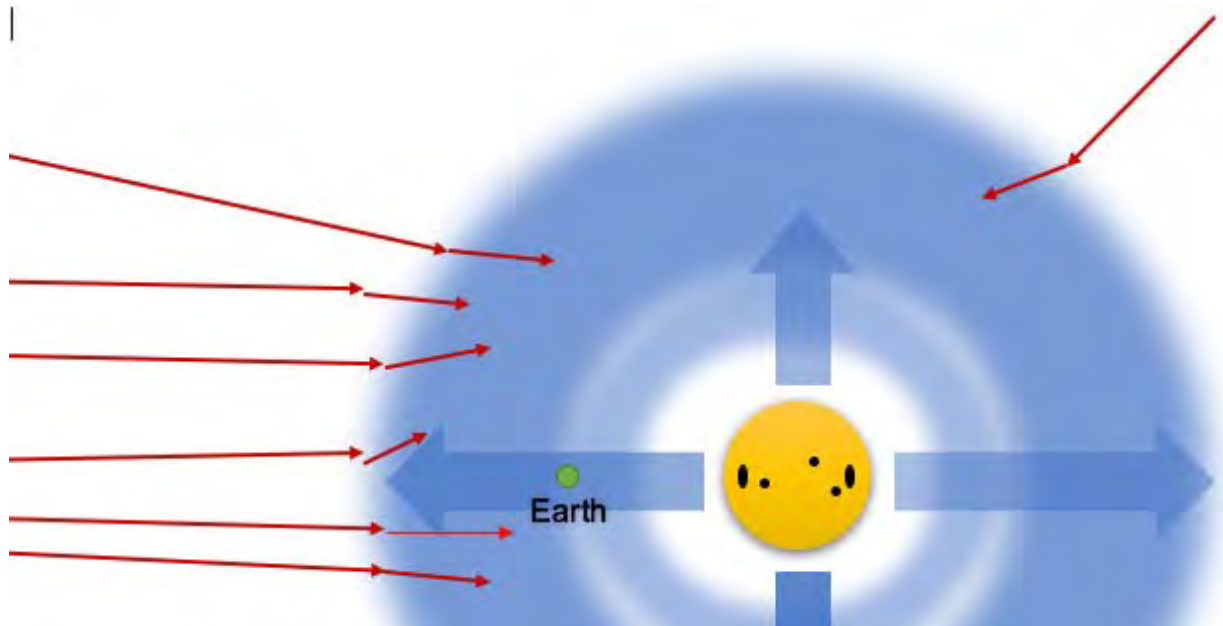
A solar minimum is the low activity trough of the 11-year solar cycle (Schwabe Cycle). A Grand Solar

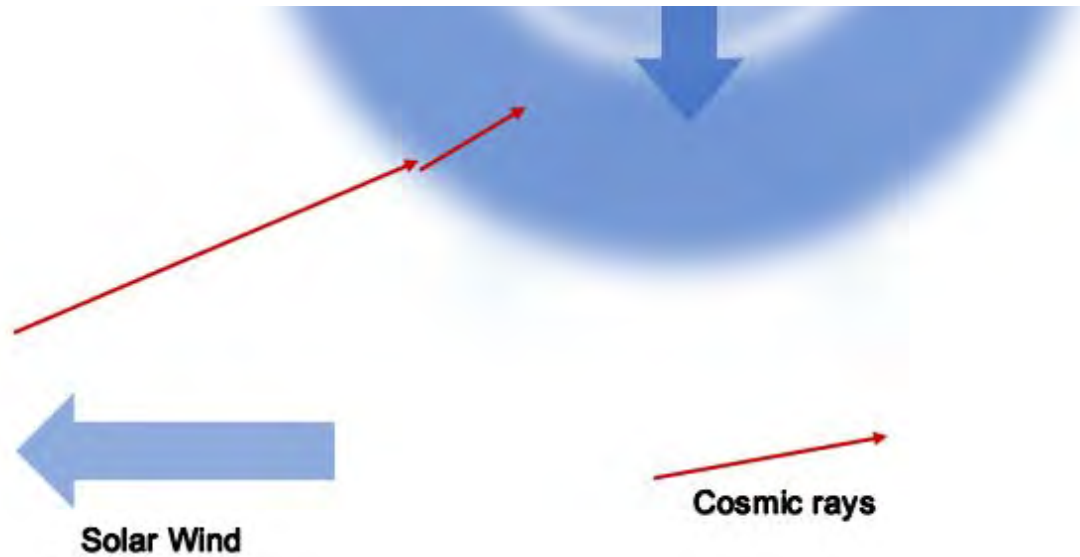
Minimum is a period of several successive very low Schwabe Cycles, usually coinciding with phases of climate disruption and – in the long run – cooling. An example is the Maunder Minimum (c. 1645 and 1715) that coincided with the coldest phase of the Little Ice Age. The Little Ice Age, from which we have been emerging since c. 1850, was the [coldest period of at least the last 8,000 years](https://www.colorado.edu/origins/2017/09/25/coldest-centuries-8000-years-little-ice-age-causes-and-human-consequence), [possibly the entire Holocene](https://www.colorado.edu/origins/2017/09/25/coldest-centuries-8000-years-little-ice-age-causes-and-human-consequence). Grand Solar Minima recur in clusters roughly every 200-400 years. 27 Grand Minima have been identified during the Holocene (Usoskin <https://arxiv.org/pdf/0706.0385.pdf> et al. 2007). Thus, we were in Grand Solar Minimum about 1/6 of the total time.

The sun emits a magnetic field through the solar wind (flow of charged particles) that reaches as far as the outer planets, this region of the sun's influence is called the heliosphere.

1. Solar Maximum

During Solar Maximum – when sunspot count is high – a stronger solar magnetic field and solar wind block more cosmic rays from the solar system and this prevents them from entering the Earth's magnetosphere, atmosphere and lithosphere (Fig. 1).





Cosmic Rays, Solar Maximum. Graphic Sacha Dobler AbruptEarthChanges.com

Fig. 1 Solar Maximum, strong solar wind, high magnetic field strength. Dark sunspots indicate increased release of solar flares and Coronal Mass Ejections (CMEs). Much of the cosmic ray influx is blocked from entering the heliosphere of the solar system. Also, more of the electromagnetic radiation such as Gamma- and X-rays from space are blocked from the inner solar system. Graphic: Sacha Dobler, AbruptEarthChanges.com

Cosmic rays are highly energetic atomic nuclei or other particles (e.g. protons) traveling through space at a speed approaching that of light, thus the term “rays” is technically misleading since they themselves don’t constitute electromagnetic radiation. When cosmic rays enter Earth’s atmosphere, they disintegrate in a cascade into subatomic particles, which act as cloud (-condensation) nuclei by ionization and thus instigate low level cloud formation (cloud seeding). See: [NEW STUDY: \(https://wattsupwiththat.com/2017/12/19/new-svensmark-paper-the-missing-link-between-cosmic-rays-clouds-and-climate-on-earth/\)](https://wattsupwiththat.com/2017/12/19/new-svensmark-paper-the-missing-link-between-cosmic-rays-clouds-and-climate-on-earth/) *Cosmic Rays, Solar activity have much greater impact on Earth’s climate than models suggest.*

Cosmic rays are accelerated by distant supernovae and other violent events in the cosmos.

The cosmic rays we are primarily concerned with here in the context of solar cycles are called galactic cosmic rays – high energy particles from outside the solar system, but recent studies have shown that many of them [originate outside of our Milky Way galaxy \(http://www.astronomy.com/news/2017/09/cosmic-rays-extragalactic-origin\)](http://www.astronomy.com/news/2017/09/cosmic-rays-extragalactic-origin) and thus are actually inter-galactic cosmic rays.

The Sun itself also emits cosmic rays (solar cosmic rays), but these are of lower energy density and thus have less effect on Earth. So, when a quieter sun during solar minimum emits less solar cosmic rays, this does not counterbalance the cloud seeding effect of the increased galactic cosmic rays.

In addition, in solar maximum, the strong solar magnetic field not only blocks out more cosmic rays, but also more of the electromagnetic radiation from space, such as harmful gamma-, X-rays and UVC.

During a said succession of several strong 11-year- cycles (Schwabe) cycles – a Grand Solar Maximum – we see a more benign and stable climate, less variability in precipitation/ wind and a trend of general warming, as in the Roman Warm Period, the Medieval Climate Optimum and the recent Modern Grand Solar Maximum between the 1940s and c. 2000, when the level of activity was high, exceeding 100 in the peak sunspot number. (Usoskin et al. 2003 (<http://cc.oulu.fi/~usoskin/personal/aah4688.pdf>)). Not every peak in solar activity between two Grand Minima is classified as a Grand Solar Maximum.

During these very active times, there is only a limited increase in solar output in terms of warmth and light (Total Solar Irradiance). For the 11-year cycle, this fluctuates in the range of +/- 0.1 %.

Total Solar Irradiance (TSI) is a measure of the solar power over all wavelengths per unit area incident on the Earth's upper atmosphere. It is measured perpendicular (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Solar_irradiance) to the incoming sunlight.

At the bottom of the Maunder Minimum, the TSI was 1363.5 Watt per meter² and at the height of our apparently ending warm period in 2000 it was at 1366.5 W/m², that's an increase of only 0.3 % in solar energy emission from the coldest climate of the last 8000 years to the presently very different one.

So, it is not as simple as: “a more active sun emits more heat and thus “warms” the planet more than an inactive sun” by more Total Solar Irradiance. This simplification often gets construed by the proponents of the theory of anthropogenic (man made) climate change, when they argue the variability in solar activity could affect climate only minimally.

As far as temperature is concerned, what is crucial is not the energy that leaves the sun, but how much of this energy is blocked by clouds and how much reaches the Earth's surface and how much is reflected back into space by ice and snow. TSI is a good indicator for climate, but it is part of the effect, rather than the main cause.

It has been textbook knowledge that saturating the air (100% relative humidity) is not always enough to form a cloud or droplet. “The water vapor molecules need a site to condense on. This site is called a

Condensation Nucleus and the process referred to as heterogeneous nucleation. [Cloud condensation nuclei](http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/wxwise/class/dewfog.html) (<http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/wxwise/class/dewfog.html>) (CCN) are about 1 micron in size.”

In a groundbreaking [study of Dec, 2017](https://wattsupwiththat.com/2017/12/19/new-svensmark-paper-the-missing-link-between-cosmic-rays-clouds-and-climate-on-earth/) (<https://wattsupwiththat.com/2017/12/19/new-svensmark-paper-the-missing-link-between-cosmic-rays-clouds-and-climate-on-earth/>), Professor Svensmark stated, it had until now wrongly been assumed that small additional nucleated aerosols would not grow and become cloud condensation nuclei, since no mechanism was known to achieve this.

“The new thing is that there exists an amplification mechanism that is operating on clouds in the atmosphere,”

“Quantifying the impact of solar activity on climate from observations is found to be 5-7 times larger than from solar irradiance, and agrees with empirical variations in cosmic rays and clouds.”

“This can therefore also explain why climate over the last 10,000 years correlates with solar activity. “

(See also the sobering attempt by Dr. Leif Svalgaard to debunk Svensmark’s paper at the end of this text.)

What’s important is the connection of solar activity, cloud seeding, and in the long run, snow cover, “whitening”.

In the c. 200 years cycles of Grand Solar Minima, Solar Maxima are the warm and but wetter “solar seasons” of a generally benign climate.

2 Solar Minimum

Update 5.29. 2019: **[The next Grand Solar Minimum has \(very likely\) begun: NASA predicts lowest solar cycle in 200 years](https://abruptearthchanges.com/2019/06/14/the-next-grand-solar-minimum-has-very-likely-begun-nasa-predicts-lowest-solar-cycle-in-200-years/)** (<https://abruptearthchanges.com/2019/06/14/the-next-grand-solar-minimum-has-very-likely-begun-nasa-predicts-lowest-solar-cycle-in-200-years/>)

During a solar minimum – and particularly – in a Grand Solar Minimum, more cosmic rays enter Earth’s atmosphere. Here, these high velocity particles (mostly protons) collide with atmospheric atoms and dissociate in a cascading mode into smaller subatomic particles. These particles act as cloud nuclei by ionization and propagate low level cloud formation. Some particles may reach the Earth’s surface and even penetrate it. In this way, more cosmic rays accelerate storm formation, erratic rainfall, snowstorms,

hail, local flooding, and in the long run – global cooling. (Fig. 2).

We add to this: Earthquakes, volcanoes, lightning, and other electric events and an enhanced risk for a solar flare that can disrupt our power grid.

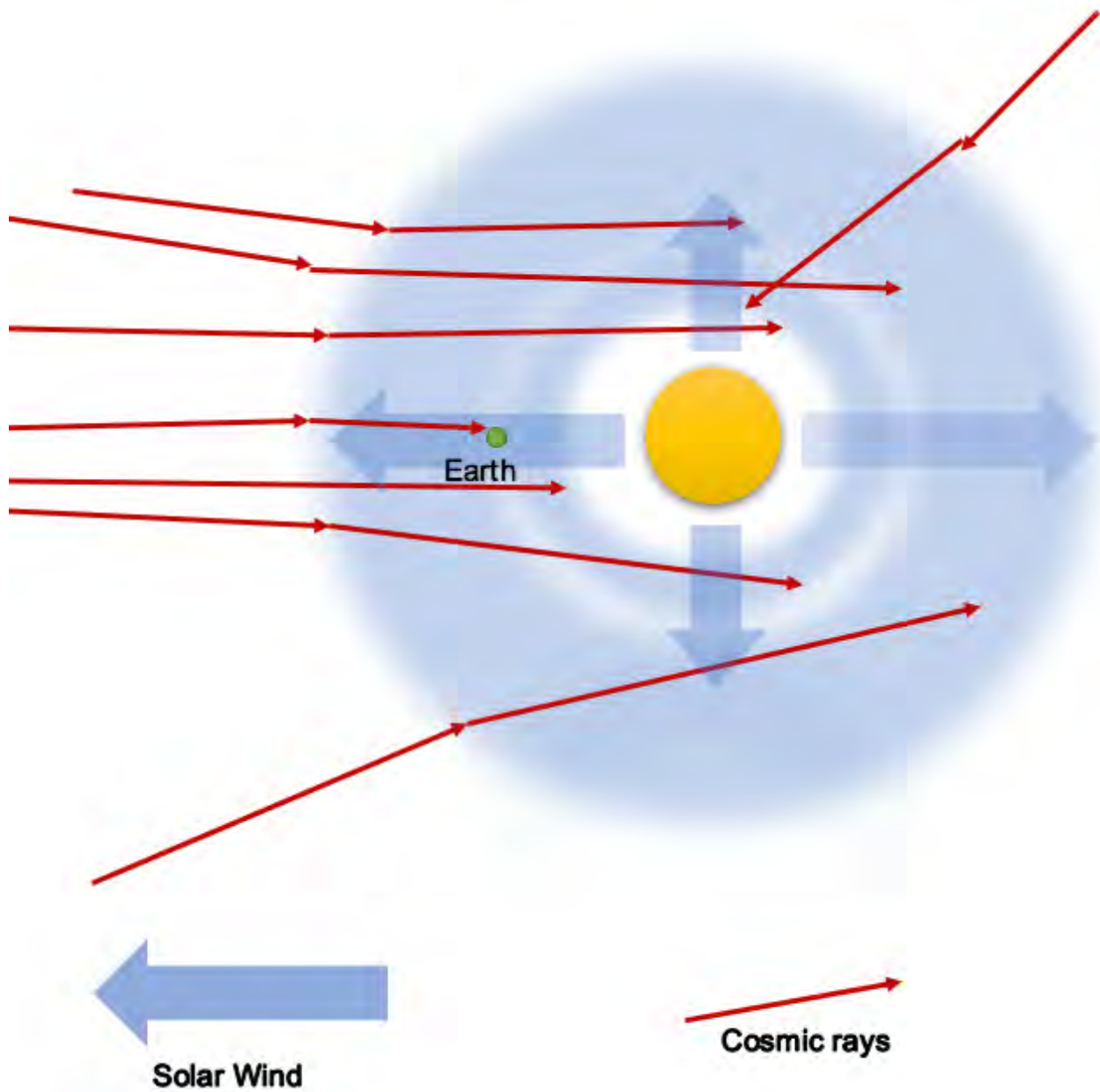


Fig. 2 Solar Minimum: Weak Solar magnetic field, more galactic cosmic rays reach Earth's atmosphere and surface. Graphic: Sacha Dobler AbruptEarthChanges.com

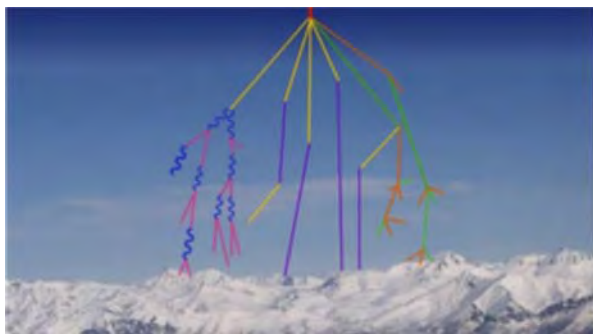
But – somewhat counterintuitively – Grand Solar Minima, the cooler phases, are historically prone to drought and, due to jet stream disturbances, also singular heat waves and wild fires increase (see flooding and drought, below).

It is primarily the climate instabilities and erratic weather, rather than the actual drop in temperature, that initially disrupts agriculture and civilization. During the Little Ice Age, temperatures across the Northern Hemisphere arguably declined by only 0.6 °C (1.1 °F) relative to the average temperature between 1000 and 2000 CE (according to [Encyclopedia Britannica](https://www.britannica.com/science/Little-Ice-Age) (<https://www.britannica.com/science/Little-Ice-Age>)), but frost and snow events and crop failures were devastating. A “normal” Grand Solar Minimum initially manifests not so much as a “Mini Ice Age” but could more appropriately be called a **“Bad Weather Age” with climate extremes**.

Inversely, solar maxim do not directly ensure warm climate. For instance, in the solar activity high in around 1600 the climate stabilised to some extent, but temperatures remained very low, this was at the bottom of the Little Ice Age. (See figure 4).

Even when – in a given year – average temperatures are only slightly below normal or even average, all that is needed is one unseasonal late snowfall or hailstorm to ruin crops for a season (as happened in France and Midwest USA in spring 2016 and 2017). These anomalies, (including earthquakes and volcanoes; see below) can be expected to increase generally along the usual risk zones for natural disasters ([see global map](https://abruptearthchanges.files.wordpress.com/2017/12/munich-re-hazard-map-big.jpg)) (<https://abruptearthchanges.files.wordpress.com/2017/12/munich-re-hazard-map-big.jpg>). As a generalization, it can be said for any given region: Expect more of the same. Plus, in the long run: overall cooling and droughts.

(For the current trend of decline into a solar minimum, since Earth’s magnetic field is also weakening, and thus entering space radiation (e.g. solar UV radiation) is increasing, the jury is still out on overall long-term temperature changes for the coming cycles. (see also 3.2).



During Solar Minimum, not only are there less sunspots, but these are also concentrated at the solar equator, whereas in solar maximum, they also appear in the range of the 30-50° latitudes. Also, the 11-year (Schwabe) ([Cycles](https://www.aanda.org/articles/aa/pdf/2015/05/aa24212-14.pdf)) can be elongated up to 22 years.

Fig. 3: Galactic Cosmic Rays enter Atmosphere IMAGE:
NOAA

Summary of the feedback loop of climate downturn
in a Grand Solar Minimum:

- **Weak Solar Magnetic field (weak Solar Wind)**
- **More cosmic ray influx from space**
- **Ionization of atmospheric molecules –Cloud nucleation**
- **More cloud formation and erratic precipitation. Long-term cooling**
- **More clouds reflect solar radiation**
- **More snow and Ice reflect solar radiation – more long-term cooling.**

A Grand Solar Minimum – as a succession of several very low solar cycles – occurs approx. every 200 years. The last notable one was the Dalton Minimum c. 1790 – 1820, which was followed by the end of the Little Ice Age, the 2nd Industrial Revolution, population expansion and the beginning of the modern global warming trend (which began c. 1850 and lasted until c. 2000).

Flooding and Droughts

In a Grand Solar Minimum, cosmic rays trigger larger flash floods, hailstorms and – due to jet stream disturbance and mixing of atmospheric layers – local long-duration precipitation events (e.g. atmospheric rivers).

At the same time as the increased local flooding events occur, more cloud cover and less sea surface water heating means less evaporation of sea water, specific humidity is reduced, overall rainfall amounts are reduced, despite regional precipitation records and flooding. In general, water tends to remain in the cloud cover for longer durations. When clouds are rained out, this happens more violently, whereas the regular transport into the continents is diminished. As a result, in many areas, [droughts are historically more prevalent during Grand Solar Minima](https://www.nature.com/articles/253033b0). (<https://www.nature.com/articles/253033b0>) This can then be marketed as the result of “Global Warming”, implying man-made global warming, of course. Even though there has been no global warming since 2000. So, due to the shifting jet streams and changing wind patterns, singular **heat waves and more wild fires** are expected. During the coldest period of the [Maunder Minimum, Alaska](https://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/IOTD/view.php?id=7122) (<https://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/IOTD/view.php?id=7122>) and the North Atlantic were

even warmer than normal.

High solar activity correlates well with high specific humidity in the atmosphere (see Fig. 3) So, in a solar maximum, less cosmic rays means less clouds, more sunshine, but more water vapor in the atmosphere. Water vapor itself (gas, not condensed droplets) is a greenhouse gas 10x more effective than CO₂, thus another feedback mechanism towards warming and stable weather is generated during solar maximum. In addition to the general higher humidity, fair weather means more difference between day and night temperature, also amounting to more dew formation.

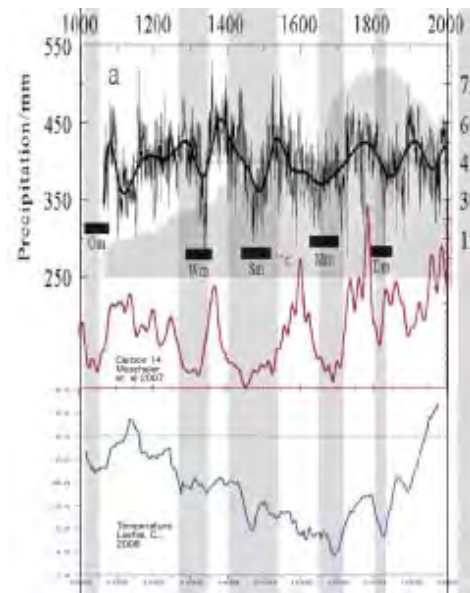
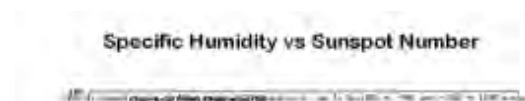


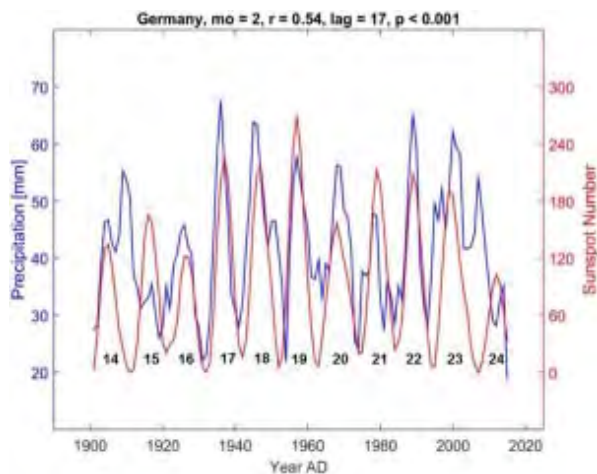
Fig. 4: Precipitation Climate and Solar modulation of the last 1000 years. Blue: Reconstructed Temperature Storch et al 2004, Red: solar modulation, after Muscheler et al 2007, Black: Reconstruction of precipitation amounts for the edge of the Tibetan Plateau. Sun & Liu (2012) (<http://www.agu.org/pubs/crossref/2012/2011JD017290.shtml>).

What this means for agriculture and civilization itself: In a Grand Minimum, lower specific humidity at the same temperature means lower relative humidity, which means less dew formation to nourish grass plants, most of these plants can sustain themselves from dew during extended rain-free periods on dry top soil, whereas most of the more complex cultural plants require ground moisture from regular rainfall or irrigation. Increased winds further accelerate soil drying.



Dew forms on leave surfaces with the aid of microscopic particles on the leaves – which [serve as condensation nuclei](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3807045/) (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3807045/>) – at night, when temperatures are low and thus relative humidity is high, after which grass is wet in the morning. The condensed water droplets are then absorbed through the leaves or roots. Porous soil also absorbs minute amounts of dew. Not only is animal husbandry based on grass growth, but cereals, e.g. wheat, rye etc. are grass plants that can live on dew for extended periods of time, thus the related food production can be devastated by lower humidity alone, without a decrease in rainfall.

So, in Grand Solar Minimum, local droughts and crop



Precipitation vs. Sunspot numbers. February precipitation in Germany compared to changes in sunspots. Shown is the optimum positive correlation ($r = 0.54$) with a solar lag of +17 months. Solar cycles are numbered 14–24. The probability that the correlation $r = 0.54$ is by chance is less than 0.1% ($p < 0.001$). Source: Science Direct.com.

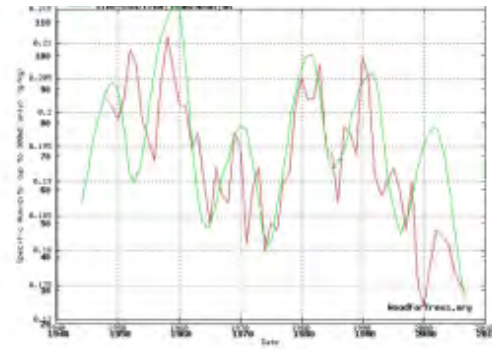


Fig. 5: Correlation of specific humidity and Sunspot Numbers within Schwabe cycles (smoothed over 100 months) 1940 to 2010, around 30,000 feet (tropopause). Sun spot count: green. Source [tall bloke blog](https://tallbloke.wordpress.com/2010/08/08/interesting-correlation-sunspots-vs-specific-humidity/) (<https://tallbloke.wordpress.com/2010/08/08/interesting-correlation-sunspots-vs-specific-humidity/>) solar system dynamics: August 8, 2010

failure can be caused not only by less rain and more winds, but simply by lower specific humidity. This may not even show up on climate records (temperature and precipitation). Such droughts will most likely be misinterpreted as drought from warming and evaporation.

Droughts in frigid climates lead to more sublimation of snow than is replenished by snowfall (evaporation of ice). Thus, glaciers may disappear from the top down, in continuous sub-zero temperatures, this can then be marketed as “melting” due to warming (as for instance on the peak of [Kilimanjaro](https://www.livescience.com/1600-global-warming-kilimanjaro-meltdown.html) (<https://www.livescience.com/1600-global-warming-kilimanjaro-meltdown.html>)). in Antarctica, there are snow-free rock deserts known as “[Antarctic Oasis](https://www.geoconnexion.com/articles/antarctic-oasis/)” (<https://www.geoconnexion.com/articles/antarctic-oasis/>) also in constant sub-zero temperatures.

UV Radiation

Crop damage, local surface heating, wildfires and biological damage can all be accelerated by an increase in UV radiation, by the following mechanisms:

- 1.) There is a direct correlation of cosmic rays and ozone depletion. (<https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/9e76/0b2603d0dfc53d0b5bb8140b6833973e27b5.pdf>) measured since 1980. Ozone depletion – as in solar minimum – means more harmful UV-B and C reach Earth's surface. A [Study from 1980–2007](http://ecolo.org/documents/documents_in_english/ozone-Lu-09.pdf) (http://ecolo.org/documents/documents_in_english/ozone-Lu-09.pdf) – covering two full 11-yr cosmic ray (CR) cycles, – clearly shows the correlation between CRs and ozone depletion, especially the polar ozone loss (ozone hole) over Antarctica.
2.) The ongoing reduction in geomagnetic field strength lets in more cosmic rays from space and also more UV radiation from the sun. (see below). [Earth's thermosphere](http://solar-center.stanford.edu/about/uvlight.html) (<http://solar-center.stanford.edu/about/uvlight.html>), in the upper atmosphere, is heated mainly by EUV ([Extreme Ultraviolet](https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1029/JA080i016p02266)) waves from the Sun. (<https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1029/JA080i016p02266>)

Earthquakes and Volcanos

As a further complication in a Grand Solar Minimum, cosmic rays that make it to Earth and enter the surface, can trigger earthquakes and volcanoes and other tectonic anomalies. The penetrating particles (cosmic ray muons) from space decrease the viscosity of silica-rich magma. See: [“Explosive volcanic eruptions triggered by cosmic rays: \(https://www.researchgate.net/publication/234022172_Explosive_volcanic_eruptions_triggered_by_cosmic_rays_Volcano_as_a_bubble_chamber\)](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/234022172_Explosive_volcanic_eruptions_triggered_by_cosmic_rays_Volcano_as_a_bubble_chamber) Volcano as a bubble chamber.”

As a consequence of these eruptions, increased amounts of volcanic aerosols and gases can generate global dimming and further cloud nucleation, leading to more cooling and crop failure, another feedback mechanism.

So, when you read a news story that says: “Volcano triggered ancient ice age”, it usually leaves out that previous known cold periods took place during solar minima, and also that the biggest accumulation of eruptions also take place at the beginning of the decline into a Grand Solar Minimum. Cause and effect become construed. In recent history, the largest duration of cooling that was attributed to an isolated volcanic eruption was only 1 year (the year without summer in 1815, Tambora). And that was also at the end of the Dalton Minimum (c. 1790 – 1820). See also the paper: [Cosmic-solar radiation as the cause of earthquakes and volcanic eruptions: \(https://watchers.news/2015/06/09/cosmic-solar-radiation-as-the-cause-of-](https://watchers.news/2015/06/09/cosmic-solar-radiation-as-the-cause-of-earthquakes-and-volcanic-eruptions)

[earthquakes-and-volcanic-eruptions/](#))

“Fluctuations of cosmic-solar radiations are charging the ionosphere. That results in anomalies of geomagnetic field which causes the generation of Eddy current. The Eddy current heats the rocks in the faults and consequently the shear resistant intensity and the static friction limit of the rocks would decrease. This is the main process that triggers earthquakes and volcanic eruptions.”

Here, as well, the usual [risk zones](https://abruptearthchanges.files.wordpress.com/2017/12/munich-re-hazard-map-big.jpg) (<https://abruptearthchanges.files.wordpress.com/2017/12/munich-re-hazard-map-big.jpg>) are considered.

Ocean warming:

As volcanic activity increases, this also affects underwater volcanoes. 2/3 of all volcanoes are underwater and erupt mostly unnoticed. This is most likely why the floating sea ice of the Arctic had (officially) been shrinking until recent years, while the land locked Antarctic ice was growing. In 2015, we learned that [“Heat From Deep Ocean Fault Punches Hole in Arctic Ice Sheet](http://climatechangedispatch.com/heat-from-deep-ocean-fault-punches-hole-in-arctic-ice-sheet.html/) (<http://climatechangedispatch.com/heat-from-deep-ocean-fault-punches-hole-in-arctic-ice-sheet.html/>)”. By now, also Antarctic ice shelves are affected by heat from below, in 2017, scientists [“discover 91 volcanoes below Antarctic ice sheet](https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/aug/12/scientists-discover-91-volcanos-antarctica) (<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/aug/12/scientists-discover-91-volcanos-antarctica>)”. **Update 1-29-2018** the phenomenon is now also observed in Greenland : PUZZLING HEAT FROM DEEP INSIDE THE EARTH IS MELTING GREENLAND'S GLACIERS (<http://PUZZLING HEAT FROM DEEP INSIDE THE EARTH IS MELTING GREENLAND'S GLACIERS>)

Lightning:

[Cosmic rays reveal the secrets of thunderstorms](https://www.nature.com/news/cosmic-rays-reveal-the-secrets-of-thunderstorms-1.17401#ref-link-1) (<https://www.nature.com/news/cosmic-rays-reveal-the-secrets-of-thunderstorms-1.17401#ref-link-1>)

([Scott et al, 2014](http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/9/5/055004/meta)) (<http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/9/5/055004/meta>) suggest that the solar wind controls lightning on Earth: “increase in Galactic Cosmic Ray flux may directly trigger lightning through ‘runaway breakdown’ of electrons, leading to breakdown.”

Historical discussions of solar activity and climate:

Sir William Herschel was the first to seriously consider solar fluctuation as a source of climate change. In 1801, he noted the correlation of low sunspot cycles (Grand Solar Minima) and weather worsening (using proxies such as wheat prices and crop failure.)

““The result of this review of the foregoing five periods is, that, from the price of wheat, it seems probable that some temporary scarcity or defect of vegetation has generally taken place, when the sun has been without those appearances which we surmise to be symptoms of a copious emission of light and heat.”

-SIR WILLIAM HERSCHEL, PHIL. TRANS. ROYAL SOCIETY. LONDON, 91, 265 (1801)

The progression of visible sunspots can be observed with a simple telescope or binoculars, in order to get a rough picture of the state of our sun (see below). The next two contributors to increased space energy on Earth require sophisticated instruments.

Social / political developments: Grand Solar Minimum = Age of Peace

It may be counterintuitive: Grand Solar Maxima, with a stable and more favorable climate – are also periods of increased mass excitability, war and genocide. In fact, throughout the last millennium, there were 4.6 times as many deaths from war, genocide and persecution during Grand Solar Maxima than there were in Grand Solar Minimum. In contrast, Grand Solar Minima – the ‘bad-weather periods’ – were times of relative peace, reason and of improvements of human rights.

In the 1920s, the Russian scientist Alexander Tchijevsky discovered that social excitability, wars and rebellions unfolded primarily at the peaks of the 11-year solar cycles (Schwabe- cycles).

I found that within the past 1000 years, what is true for the 11-years cycles, also applies to the non-periodical cycles of Grand Solar Minima and Maxima, recurring roughly every 200 years. The correlation between war deaths and grand maximum is $r = 0.9$ (very high correlation).

Solar History

Ebook and paperback available [here](https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/10/26/solar-history-ebook-out-now/) (<https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/10/26/solar-history-ebook-out-now/>)

3 Further astronomical trends

that contribute to climate- and tectonic- instability

At the same time as our solar magnetic field has been waning – as solar activity is currently declining – two related trends with the same effect are observed, both contribute to increased incoming space energy and particularly, cosmic rays on Earth:

3.1 the diminishing of Earth's magnetic field, and:

3.2 the moving of our solar system into a zone in the cosmos of lower magnetic protection, the “Local Bubble”.

3.1 Weakening Earth's magnetic field

Earth's magnetic field has a similar function as the Sun's magnetic field. It shields us from incoming cosmic rays and harmful electromagnetic radiation (such as UV B-C and gamma rays).

Earth's magnetic poles are moving towards each other, at the same time Earth's magnetic field is weakening, both phenomena are taking place at an accelerated pace. It's beyond this text how exactly the Sun's and the Earth's magnetic fields are causally related. The following numbers are from magneticreversal.org (<http://magneticreversal.org>):

Since the mid 1800s until 2000 – in about 150 years – the Earth's magnetic field had weakened by 10%. Then, from 2000 to 2010, it [weakened another 5 %](https://www.livescience.com/46694-magnetic-field-weakens.html) (<https://www.livescience.com/46694-magnetic-field-weakens.html>), an exponential decline. In 2015, ESA's SWARM mission, measuring the magnetic field, concluded that both trends of acceleration are continuing, but they assume that this will not be a problem in the near future.

Around 1900, the North Pole was moving only a few kilometers per year. Today, the North Pole is moving 80km per year and rushing towards Siberia.

As we see, the two phenomena are proceeding hand in hand. And the period of modern global warming was strongly correlated with the very strong solar activity about [1850- 2000, peaking in 1950- 2000](#)

(<https://wattsupwiththat.com/2014/08/06/recent-paper-finds-recent-solar-grand-maximum-was-a-rare-or-even-unique-event-in-3000-years/>). In this period, solar magnetic field – blocking out cosmic rays – was not only strongest in the last 400-year-long cycle, but it was the strongest in the last 11,000 years. That is roughly the time span of the current Holocene (our current interglacial warm period, which followed the abrupt end of the Younger Dryas cooling period).

Here it is important to note that during the **Maunder Minimum, the geomagnetic field was much stronger than today** (<https://theconversation.com/mysterious-geomagnetic-spike-3-000-years-ago-challenges-our-understanding-of-the-earths-interior-86638>), and this was able to buffer some of the harmful effects of the weak solar activity and the increased cosmic rays. In fact, Earth's magnetic field was relatively strong throughout the last 3000 years. Thus, also in regards to this current combination, we are entering uncharted territory in terms of incoming space energy. During past Grand Minima, also aurora displays were rare, even the observed side of the **Sun's halo** (<http://docplayer.net/57693530-Sun-climate-v-v-i-national-aeronautics-and-space-administration.html>) during total eclipse is smaller.

Thus, we either simply have more erratic weather and cooling due to cosmic ray influx as in past Grand Minima, OR some of the cooling is counterbalanced by an increase of entering electromagnetic radiation, primarily UV – which can heat the atmosphere – unlike during previous minima of the last 3 millennia.

At any rate, influx of harmful electromagnetic radiation (UV B-C and gamma rays) is increasing with the weakening Earth's magnetic field.

Power grid disruption and solar storms

Although there are on average less severe solar storms and flairs during Grand Minima, the ones that do erupt can create greater damage to our power grid. Our modern day electronic age has not been tested by a strong solar flare or Carrington type solar storm. During the Maunder Minimum, solar activity was very weak, but Earth's magnetic field was still strong and was thus able to shield us from some of the effects of solar storms and Coronal Mass Ejections (CME). Later, in 1859, although occurring during a short peak in solar activity, the **Carrington Solar Storm** (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4669545/>) disrupted the global telegraph net involving short circuits and ground induced currents. With today's reduced Earth's magnetic field we are in uncharted territory also in regards to technology. On the bright side, it can be added that the telegraph grid of 1859 was not adapted to solar storms at all, with insufficient or no grounding, so the direct comparison is flawed.

Back in 2004, a group of researchers from IBM measured the flux of neutrons from cosmic ray collisions

and used their results to [predict the error rate in computer memories](https://www.technologyreview.com/s/528781/cosmic-rays-neutrons-and-the-mutation-rate-in-evolution/) (<https://www.technologyreview.com/s/528781/cosmic-rays-neutrons-and-the-mutation-rate-in-evolution/>) another electronic logic devices. Their predictions closely matched the observed rate of error, suggesting that neutrons are indeed an important source of problems in computing.

3.2 The local Bubble

Our movement in the galaxy involves long term changes with their effects hard to predict. The following is again mainly from a narration in “Where are we going” by Suspicious Observers, who refer to this as our 3rd collapsing shield. This change involves the movement of our entire solar system in our arm of the Milky Way galaxy. Our system is moving out of a zone of higher density of gases and dust – the Local Cloud – into a “void” area, the Local Bubble that was created by numerous supernovae, a zone in which the density of magnetized hydrogen is 6 times less than in our current environment. The magnetized hydrogen in the Local Cloud also protects us from cosmic rays and harmful electromagnetic radiation. The process of exiting takes place within the next centuries, therefore it’s a gradual process, but it has started already and it must be assumed that the further we proceed into this void, the greater the effects of future Grand Solar Minima will be on Earth.

It is not clear how our position in the local cloud is connected to Earth’s and to the Sun’s magnetic field progression. But a progression of the observed trends of all three parameters will expose us to more space energy and particularly, cosmic rays.

4 The ongoing increase in cosmic rays and the next Grand Solar Minimum

Update 5.29. 2019: [The next Grand Solar Minimum has \(very likely\) begun: NASA predicts lowest solar cycle in 200 years](#)

4.1 The next several solar cycles

As we see below, all the conditions are present to suggest that we have entered the next Grand Solar

Minimum, this matches some of the symptoms on the ground: Antarctic ice has been increasing, [Arctic sea ice](https://wattsupwiththat.com/2017/10/05/arctic-ice-natural-variability/) (<https://wattsupwiththat.com/2017/10/05/arctic-ice-natural-variability/>) is recovering, the all time [US record for natural disasters](https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/09/its-official-2017-is-us-record-expensive-year-for-natural-disasters/) (<https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/09/its-official-2017-is-us-record-expensive-year-for-natural-disasters/>) was just broken in 2017. Every year, hundred-year-records for various climate anomalies are broken. [Earthquakes have been on the rise](https://abruptearthchanges.com/2017/08/31/turkey-hit-by-28-002-earthquakes-during-the-first-8-months-of-2017/) (<https://abruptearthchanges.com/2017/08/31/turkey-hit-by-28-002-earthquakes-during-the-first-8-months-of-2017/>) over the past decades. Update Dec 2018: [Iceland's glaciers grow for first time in decades](http://www.iceagefarmer.com/2018/12/05/mini-ice-age-confirmed-icelands-glaciers-grow-for-first-time-in-decades/) (<http://www.iceagefarmer.com/2018/12/05/mini-ice-age-confirmed-icelands-glaciers-grow-for-first-time-in-decades/>)

However, the exact progression over time is hard to predict. In the following considerations, we leave out the possibility of other astronomically induced disturbances such as solid space debris impacts.

Preparedness

Warning of changes in solar activity as well as monitoring of other astronomical anomalies, and reorganizing our society accordingly, is crucial for the survival of our civilization. Increasing our adaptability to all scenarios of harsher environments should be a continuous endeavor, independent of the future solar conditions. In my personal opinion, we should keep our infrastructure, dwellings and food production/ sovereignty adapted to Maunder Minimum- conditions at all times, including relocating from high risk zones, including all population centers, lighting protection, having optional concrete reinforced storm shelters, 1-year+ food provisions. (a year's worth of wheat, rye or rice can be obtained for only 100- 200 USD). More on [food storage and preparedness here](https://abruptearthchanges.com/learn-more-about-grand-solar-minimum-and-natural-hazards/). (<https://abruptearthchanges.com/learn-more-about-grand-solar-minimum-and-natural-hazards/>)

John Casey and others have petitioned to name the coming modern minimum “Eddy Minimum” after the late astronomer John A. Eddy.

However, in order to prevent the **Crying-Wolf syndrome**, a Grand Solar Minimum should only be officially declared after it has started – that is after more than one very low cycle. Since we are dealing with several new settings in Earth's environment, no one knows for sure, whether we are already in the next Grand Solar Minimum, or whether we will rebound once more, for the time being.

By all likelihood, the currently very weak solar cycle (24) will give us – within the next 2 years – a solid foretaste of the next one (trough of SC 25). In early 2018, sunspot activity is already at the level of the predicted minimum set to be in 2 years. We will reach the trough of the latter solar cycle (25) in 2029/ 2030.

Whenever the final drop takes place, during a Grand Solar Minimum, we expect more severe weather, erratic cloud formation, stronger winds, storms, hail, crop failure, but also droughts, earthquakes, and volcanos and in the long run, global cooling. We add to this: lightning, electric discharge events, meteors that can penetrate farther into the atmosphere (see *Black Death and Abrupt Earth Changes in the 14th century*, page 51), and the risk of solar flares that can disrupt our power grid due to our weakened shields, even though overall solar storms are less frequent.

In a cynical way, the proponents of the false dogma of anthropogenic climate change or “Global Warming” are predicting the same climate extremes as are expected in a Grand Solar Minimum – except the long-term cooling. But they attribute them to the wrong causes. And this might be the reason – other than sheer desperation – why the IPCC and Al Gore are still pondering the theory of anthropogenic global warming, even though there has not been any warming in 17 years. If the trends in cosmic ray flux continue, many of [Al Gore’s gloomy predictions](https://abruptearthchanges.com/2017/07/30/climate-change/) (<https://abruptearthchanges.com/2017/07/30/climate-change/>) will come true (except the long-term warming) and the people on the fence on whether climate change is “real”, will quickly find out that it is real, but the fact that it will have nothing (or little) to do with human greenhouse gases will be disregarded by the panicking masses.

It is now well proven that [temperature records have been falsified](https://abruptearthchanges.com/2017/07/30/climate-change/) (<https://abruptearthchanges.com/2017/07/30/climate-change/>) to create the illusion of runaway global warming. Nevertheless, I personally don’t find it productive to ponder on each snowstorm as evidence that the globe is cooling instead of warming. After all, the doctrine of CO2 driven climate change was designed to cover all expected anomalies, except the long-term warming. Al Gore has already prepared the way to explain cold events as a result of Global Warming (man-made Climate Change) only 5 years after the *Inconvenient Truth*. As early as in 2011 [Al Gore claimed](http://blog.algore.com/2011/02/an_answer_for_bill.html) (http://blog.algore.com/2011/02/an_answer_for_bill.html) that “heavy snowfalls are completely consistent with what they (scientists) have been predicting as a consequence of man-made [global warming](http://www.drudgereportarchives.com/data/2011/02/01/20110201_212943.htm)” (http://www.drudgereportarchives.com/data/2011/02/01/20110201_212943.htm). Thus, they have arrived at the levels of a religious cult in which everything that happens concerning weather and climate is the result of human action.

Record storms are evidence that – first and foremost – climate variability is increasing. The actual drop in average temperature could be a relatively late concern in the progression of the next Grand Solar Minimum (see 3.1).

When we look at the correlation of solar activity and temperature, keep in mind that what disrupts civilisations, is foremost **“bad weather”** and crop failure rather than an actual drop in temperature. Even glaciation usually begins with erratic snow fall before a substantial drop in temperature sets in.

Thus far, solar cycle (24) is already the “*Third weakest solar cycle since 1755* (<https://www.vencoreweather.com/blog/2017/12/4/300-pm-historically-quiet-sun-headed-towards-next-solar-minimum>) in terms of accumulated sunspot number anomalies from the mean value at this stage of the solar cycle.” It began in 2008, which puts us about nine years into the current cycle.

As we entered 2018, “*no sunspots appeared* (<http://www.arrl.org/news/the-k7ra-solar-update-506>) from December 27, 2017 until January 4, 2018. As solar cycle 24 declines to a minimum over the next two years, we should see longer and more numerous periods of no sunspots. On January 4, the daily sunspot number was 13, indicating 3 sunspots in one sunspot group, although Spaceweather.com reported “no sunspots on that day.”

Update: June 2019:

In June 2019, NASA [predicted SC 25 to be the lowest solar cycle in 200 years.](https://abruptearthchanges.com/2019/06/14/the-next-grand-solar-minimum-has-very-likely-begun-nasa-predicts-lowest-solar-cycle-in-200-years/) (<https://abruptearthchanges.com/2019/06/14/the-next-grand-solar-minimum-has-very-likely-begun-nasa-predicts-lowest-solar-cycle-in-200-years/>) This will already put us at early Dalton Minimum conditions at least for the next decade.

5. Temperature Predictions:

- In 2013, Mike Lockwood, professor of space environmental physics at Reading University, UK, told [new scientist](#) there is now a 25 per cent chance of a repetition of the last grand minimum, the late 17th century Maunder Minimum, when there were no sunspots for 70 years. “Solar activity is declining very fast at the moment. We estimate faster than at any time in the last 9300 years.”
- The following graph shows the recorded and predicted temperatures as plotted by [Ole Humlum et al](#) from their 2011 paper: “*Identifying natural contributions to late Holocene climate change*” (Elsevier)

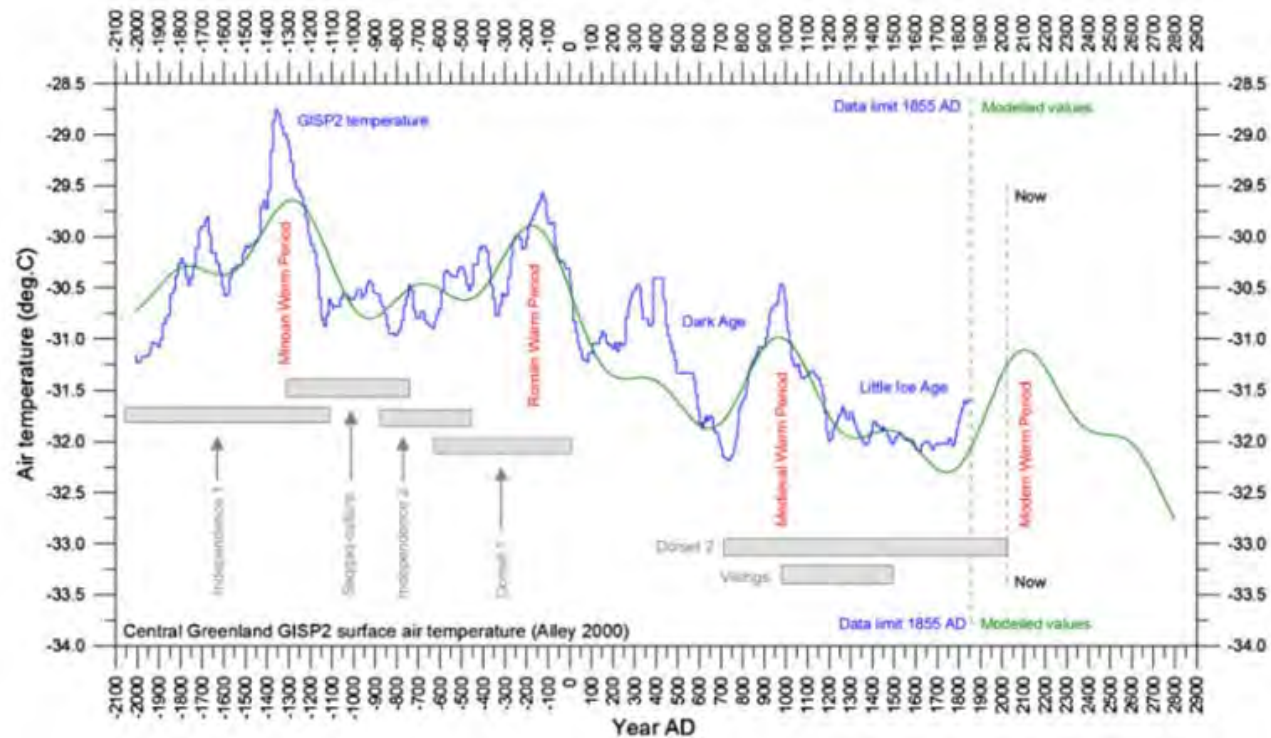


Fig. 6: O. Humlum et al. / Global and Planetary Change 79 (2011 Central Greenland (GISP2) surface temperature of the past 4,000 years (blue line). Natural cycle modelled and forecasted data are shown by the green line. The coefficient of determination (r^2) for the hindcasting period is 0.63.)

“The causes of long (millennial scale) climate changes are generally poorly understood, and the issue is important for understanding the natural climate variability, as illustrated by ice and ocean cores. Also, the lack of a CO₂ cycle at millennial time scales underscores the independence of such long climate variability from anthropogenic greenhouse enhancement.”

“The warming following the Little Ice Age is generally perceived as a natural recovery from the previously cold period, and the effect of anthropogenic greenhouse enhancement is assumed to become important only after 1975 (IPCC, 2007). Our simple cyclic model (Fig.) is able to forecast the main features of this recorded warming until 2010, underlining that a significant part of the 20th century warming may be interpreted as the result of natural

climatic variations, known to characterise at least the previous 4000 years.”

- **Prediction of the next 3 very low solar cycles**

Here are the results of a study by [V. V. Zharkova et al, 2015](https://www.nature.com/articles/srep15689). (<https://www.nature.com/articles/srep15689>)

Heartbeat of the Sun from Principal Component Analysis and prediction of solar activity on a millennium timescale.

The summery is by Anthony Watts, [August 9, 2016](https://wattsupwiththat.com/2016/08/09/solar-physicist-sees-global-cooling-ahead/) (<https://wattsupwiththat.com/2016/08/09/solar-physicist-sees-global-cooling-ahead/>):

“After studying full-disc images of the sun’s magnetic field, Professor Valentina Zharkova of Northumbria University and colleagues, discovered that the sun’s dynamo is actually made of two components – coming from different depths inside the sun. The interaction between these two magnetic waves either amplifies solar activity or damps it down. Professor Zharkova’s observations suggest we are due for a prolonged period of low solar activity.”

Professor Valentina Zharkova:

“We will see it from 2020 to 2053, when the three next cycles will be of a very reduced magnetic field of the sun. Basically, what happens is these two waves, they separate into the opposite hemispheres and they will not be interacting with each other, which means that resulting magnetic field will drop dramatically nearly to zero. And this will be a similar condition like in the Maunder Minimum.

What will happen to the Earth remains to be seen and predicted because nobody has developed any program or any models of terrestrial response – they are based on this period when the sun has maximum activity — when the sun has these nice fluctuations, and its magnetic field [is] very strong. But we’re approaching the stage when the magnetic field of the sun is going to be very, very small.”

HEARTBEAT OF THE SUN FROM PRINCIPAL COMPONENT ANALYSIS AND PREDICTION OF SOLAR ACTIVITY ON A MILLENNIUM TIMESCALE V. V. ZHARKOVA, S. J. SHEPHERD, E. POPOVA & S. I. ZHARKOV

She [Zharkova] suggests it could be a repeat of the so-called Maunder Minimum – a period in the 17th century with little solar activity that may have influenced a cooling on Earth.

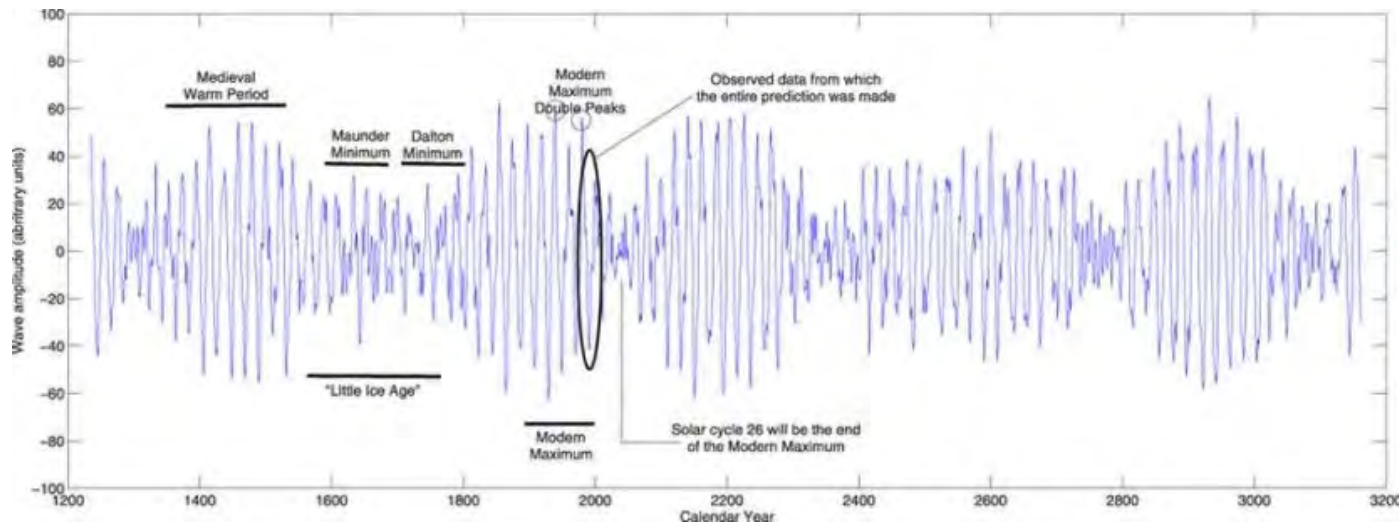


Fig. 7: Plot from Heartbeat of the Sun from Principal Component Analysis and prediction of solar activity on a millenium timescale V. V. Zharkova, S. J. Shepherd, E. Popova & S. I. Zharkov

4.2 Personal Sunspot Watch:

Monitoring incoming cosmic rays requires sophisticated instruments. So does the monitoring of coronal holes and solar flares in wavelengths outside the visible spectrum. For this, we rely on space weather observatories. A very strong solar eruption can be seen with a simple telescope projection, as did Carrington in 1859 (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Solar_storm_of_1859), when he registered the solar storm that caused global aurora anomalies, atmospheric storms and ground induced currents that crippled the telegraph system.

The count of visible sunspots can provide a very rough, low-tech overview of the trend in solar activity, even without electricity or intranet access, using only a pair of binoculars or a telescope. For a detailed measure of solar activity (especially before 1600) proxies such as beryllium 10 isotopes and carbon 14 isotopes are used.

Accurate sunspot records were made since 1610. Old Chinese astronomical records mention sunspots that were seen with the naked eyes in a hazy sunset. For a more accurate interpretation of the sunspot's

output, we would also need to know the magnetic polarity values of sunspot groups.

Warning: never look into the sun!

However, keep in mind, to compare sunspot records of the 1600s to 1900s with today's sunspot numbers must lead to inaccurate results. Today, observation is performed with space based high-tech equipment with special optical filters. The telescopes that were available in the early 1600s to Kepler and Galileo were far inferior to today's even cheap common telescopes. Galileo initially had a 8x magnification available with hand polished lenses made of hand-blown glass. So, sunspot group numbers of before around 1900 only give a accurate picture of solar activity when controlled with proxy data such as Beryllium10 or Carbon14 data. Online sunspot observatories visualize and count minute sunspots even without umbra regions which are barely visible with a small telescope, let alone with a pioneer technology telescope of the 1600s. Read more on the comparison [here](https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/02/13/sunspot-watch-in-the-next-grand-solar-minimum-2-13-2018/). (<https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/02/13/sunspot-watch-in-the-next-grand-solar-minimum-2-13-2018/>)

Thus far – in the first two months of Feb 2018 – we had only two sunspot groups with sunspots dark and large enough to be easily visible with a simple telescope. (See the projection from 2-23 below). In comparison, [Space weather Live.com](https://www.spaceweatherlive.com/en/solar-activity/top-25-sunspot-regions/year/2018) (<https://www.spaceweatherlive.com/en/solar-activity/top-25-sunspot-regions/year/2018>) has already listed 25 sunspot regions in 2018 (in the first two month).

So, as far as visually recorded sunspot numbers are concerned, we could momentarily be at levels comparable to the Dalton Minimum.

At the beginning of 2018, we are already more than 2 years ahead of the bottom of the solar cycle. The next time you see notable sunspots on an internet sunspot monitor, see if you can spot them in a projection with your telescope. This gives you a rough reference point for independent sunspot observation, even if you don't have internet access or electricity. Here is how to do it:

Simply mount your binoculars or telescope in such a way that they project a cone of sunlight onto a white surface in the shade. Experiment with distance and focus.





Fig 8:Sun spot observation with telescope Simply mount your binoculars or telescope in such a way that they project a cone of sunlight onto a white surface in the shade. Experiment with distance and focus.

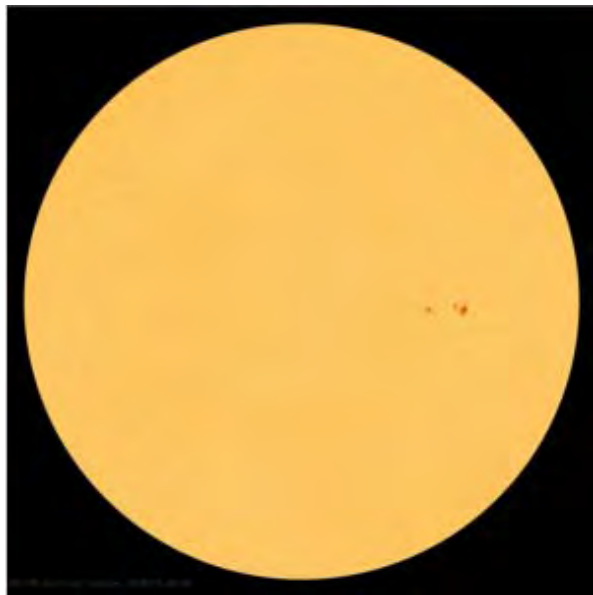


Fig 9: Sunspots visualized on sdo, 2-13-2018

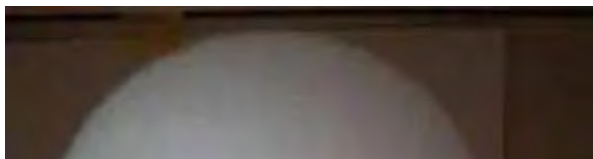




Fig: 10: Unfiltered photograph of telescope projection, Sun spots 2-13-2018. A group of medium sized sunspots (thus far the largest of 2018) in the sun's equatorial region. As the sun rotates, the sunspots traverse the observed side of the sun in about 9 days from left to right

In closing:

For more details on the latest insight on cosmic rays, read the 2017 press release on Professor Henrik Svensmark's paper [here](https://wattsupwiththat.com/2017/12/19/new-svensmark-paper-the-missing-link-between-cosmic-rays-clouds-and-climate-on-earth/): (<https://wattsupwiththat.com/2017/12/19/new-svensmark-paper-the-missing-link-between-cosmic-rays-clouds-and-climate-on-earth/>)

"Finally, we have the last piece of the puzzle of why the particles from space are important for climate on Earth."

Whenever the final drop into the next Grand Solar Minimum will turn out to be, we are a society in need to prepare and re-organize our infrastructure and way of life to a changing environment.

Sacha Dobler 2018

Addendum:

One counterpoint to Svensmark's line of argument was the following attempt by Dr. Leif Svalgaard. Antony Watt wrote:

"I asked prominent solar physicist Dr. Leif Svalgaard (<https://wattsupwiththat.com/2017/12/19/new-svensmark-paper-the-missing-link-between-cosmic-rays-clouds-and-climate-on-earth/>) his opinion on the paper (and sent him the advance full copy). He had this to say":

"Think about this: TSI over a solar cycle causes a variation of 0.05-0.10 degrees C. If GCRs as per Svensmark has 5-7 times the effect of TSI, that would translate to a temperature variation of 0.35-0.50 C over a cycle, which is simply not observed, hence the paper can be dismissed out of hand."

Well, it is Dr. Leif Svalgaard's interjection and logical fallacy that can be dismissed out of hand, since the solar system is not a mechanical clockwork. He assumes the changes in temperature are a direct cause of the changes in TSI. And then he complains that we don't measure the changes he projects from his false presumption. Maybe, the 5-7 times greater effect on temperature IS WHAT CAUSES the 0.05-0.01 degree difference over a solar cycle? Maybe the TSI is a co-effect?

Independent from the above discussion I find it interesting to pursue the question of whether it is academic authoritarianism that makes people feel compelled to start their sentences with "Think about this:..."



73 replies »

Sasha, I really have been looking for this research, so thank you as I am quite frustrated seeing people follow the yellow brick road to thinking humans will do anything much to change our climate and weather (though I know they try and probably have some tiny theoretical successes). I hope you will not disapprove of my comments because of my ultra strange views and experiences. I am not recruiting or trying to make money with what I do and I get plenty of publicity because of my 19 years with those called TI and DO who were NOT religious but are seen that way by those who don't understand the vast differences between those who are religious to date and the records of visitations that created the religions.

I try to help people put their efforts behind learning to live locally, farming as organically as possible and getting prepared to live off the grids. That doesn't mean I'm a survivalist either as for me, having a 68 yr. old vehicle I don't think I'll be around all that long. A famous person once said, "the meek shall inherit the earth" while he was teaching the requirements to make application to be in an Astronaut Training program for those that recognized it's provision through his teachings. The meek I believe are the peaceful and kind and compassionate and gentle people (in general, that is), though we all have our challenges in those and other regards I think. This planet has become overrun with "weeds" in the garden, with the deceit and killing for land and resources and profit and survival agendas so the master gardeners need to recycle to start a new civilization. Meanwhile the weeds will devour the weeds and any victims get accelerated to what they became and believe about reality, some to be stored for a future opportunity to grow more and some to be recycled.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=31559&_wpnonce=4e1da75a37)

Like

sadly not a word about the ozone layer, or about the absolute lack of it, as once its completely gone then so will we

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=29425&_wpnonce=8ea01c0a2d)

Like

The word is under UV-radiation

"1.) There is a direct correlation of cosmic rays and ozone depletion. measured since 1980. Ozone

Reply

depletion – as in solar minimum – means more harmful UV-B and C reach Earth’s surface. A Study from 1980–2007 – covering two full 11-yr cosmic ray (CR) cycles, – clearly shows the correlation between CRs and ozone depletion, especially the polar ozone loss (ozone hole) over Antarctica.”

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=29426&_wpnonce=c6d6a43659)

Like

🔗 Pingback: [News July 1, 2019 – Detective of Truth](#)

Reblogged this on [Catherine Forsayeth](#) (<http://catherineforsayethart.com/2019/07/01/the-next-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays-and-earth-changes-an-introduction/>) and commented:
Excellent article on the Mad Weather Age.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=28510&_wpnonce=8120f06006)

Like

Thank you for this comprehensive article which was easy to read. What I would like to know is whether jet streams are so profoundly affected? Is it a combination of cloud nucleation and electromagnetic ‘tug’? I don’t know!

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=28509&_wpnonce=295483dd60)

Like

🔗 Pingback: [Global Warming, Carbon Dioxide, And The Solar Minimum | ScumbagWatch](#)

🔗 Pingback: [Global Warming Morphs Into the Solar Minimum](#)

🔗 Pingback: [Global Warming Morphs Into the Solar Minimum](#)

Reblogged this on [Climate- Science](#) (<http://climate-science.press/2019/05/31/the-next-grand-solar-minimum-c-and-earth-changes-an-introduction/>). Reply

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=27640&_wpnonce=b34bd3f6eb)
Like

Thank you for your interesting article. We live in South west of the U.K on a farm that is very exposed to the elements. There is an increasingly noticeable difference in plant growth and reactions. There is an increase of light in the magenta spectrum intensifying growth in plants that are white to pink colouring towards a light or dark magenta. The grass has grown phenomenally already going to seed. Something you would not see for another 6-8 weeks. The Ministry of defence have put a solar radiation management program in. It is clearly visible with our weather being controlled 24/7. Although there is a 2010/11 House of Commons government white paper on geo engineering is freely available to the public. There is no official line as to its purpose. As a farmer I am aware of the moves towards growing hydroponically in greenhouses. Holland has invested hugely in the technology . It's very expensive to implement. The damage being done from the solar winds to tree leaves is getting more noticeable. Challenging times!

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=27544&_wpnonce=baff6280b6)
Like

The whole Global Warming scam ala Al Gore has become deeply ingrained to the point that a group like "Alyssa" can't seem to get past the "we are killing the planet" guilt trip narrative. All of you in the liberal camp please take a breath and listen. We are not responsible for what the sun does-period. We are in for a very bumpy ride if the sun does not wake up pretty soon. We need to get the facts out to the people and impress upon them that there is no political/administrative fix for this. What we do need to do is stop with all the "carbon footprint" nonsense and get serious about how we will grow enough food

under these conditions. I am thinking about huge numbers of huge greenhouses and GMO crop plants and meat animals that can actually produce in what may well be our new normal. That last Grand Minimum was a challenge but with over seven billion folks to feed this one will be a real corker and it's going to take some imagination.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=27530&_wpnonce=c600bb96b2)
Liked by [1 person \(#\)](#)

hello

Reply

did you read my ice age books as all of the ideas you mention are in my books on the coming ice age and solar minimum selling on amazon..it takes me a year to write a book and then everyone takes my ideas and turn them into a blog..sigh...

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=20237&_wpnonce=668910b0fa)
Like

Hi, Susan I haven't read your book. Synchronicity? Maybe next time consider waiting for my ~~a~~ before you lump me in with 'everyone who takes your ideas? 😊 If you send me an e-mail address, I send you the pdf of my book about Grand Solar minimum and world peace.
Greetings Sacha

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=20238&_wpnonce=c8aa5005be)
Like

Hi Sacha,

May I ask with your worldly knowledge would you know if its possible to cover the ice on both polar caps with solar panels to reflect rays and absorb heat and light to convert into electricity and then use the power to refrigerate ?

Kind Regards
Paul Keating

Paul.anthony.keating@gmail.com (<mailto:Paul.anthony.keating@gmail.com>)

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=26985&wpnonce=ec15727655)

Like

knowledge isn't owned and the prediction of a coming ice age is not your idea. Thank you for contributing to the literature. Your book looks interesting and I think I'll read it. Reply

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=31820&wpnonce=eb8b08db84)

Like

🔗 Pingback: [Conscience du peuple: Signes et symptômes d'un « Grand minimum solaire » et non pas d'un réchauffement planétaire causé par l'activité humaine – DE LA GRANDE VADROUILLE A LA LONGUE MARGE](#)

Great read. It astounds me that in our current world we don't believe the climate is cyclic and that other contributors to the Milankovitch cycle. Even if you believe IPCC science you still would understand that natural cycles would heavily influence that theory. Anyway thank you. Reply

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=16065&wpnonce=796a4ca7d4)

Liked by [1 person](#) (#)

🔗 Pingback: [Edad de Hielo \(2\) – Libertario](#)

Please excuse this potentially jumbled up and relatively short comment. Writing on mobile is terrible and my thoughts are all in a jumble! Reply

I've read and re-read your article multiple times (over the course of 9 days) and while it can be quite complex if you rush to understand it all at once, there clearly is a 'piece fitting the puzzle aspect' which would be soothing if not for what it represents. The irony here is that apart from a few differences, this model and the anthropogenic climate models come to similar conclusions from vastly different observations (or lack thereof) as well as coming from hypothesized conclusions which in of themselves aren't necessarily

'incorrect' but clearly the leaps made by proponents of ACC and the misuse, improperly collected and on occasion fabricated datasets make the case for the hypothesis of this paper ever the stronger.

Here is something i hope we can all agree on. Humanity is having a detrimental effect on our planet. We act like parasites stripping the land of wealth and discarding our detritus of varying levels of toxicity into the very things needed for our survival such as waterways. That should be our primary* focus on fixing and it is achievable through better resource management, assisting developing countries into skipping the more polluting aspects of transition from 3rd to 1st world nations; a cleaner industrial revolution if you will. For current first world nations, efficiency and adequate recycling does not have to be like a steak lover going vegetarian.

The more efficient we are and cleaner we are, the more we can use to enrich our lives. Computers were once a room size and now i'm typing on a phone with more power than the computers that took us to the moon. Efficiency is key. Our food source is key. Our oceans and rivers are key. Our understanding that the vast majority of our climate is completely out of our hands is very key. Additionally, the U.N does not have our best interests at heart.

Obviously we are inconceivably far from becoming a type one or two civilisation on the Kardashev scale so we have next to no control over large (and long term) climate changes and interactions between the sun and the earth as well as other extra-solar influences so trying to is not just wasting time but could hasten our potential extinction. It's like getting an amazing haircut and style and walking outside straight into a cat 5 cyclone.

What i found fascinating about this article is that it contains a lot of verifiable information and while it does make several hypotheses, they are reflected by actual observations over a long period of time not limited by a narrow perspective. Each individual correlative on its own might not add up to a perfect score but when they are mated into one, it falls into place without forcing or manipulating data or perspectives. This should result in the reader being fascinated but also deeply troubled by how unprepared we as a species and the current landlords of this planet really are. Make no mistake, we're living on borrowed time and if the status quo of the current climate change psychographics hysteria doesn't change, we may live to see the last generations born and it will be solely on us**

* as your article suggests, our key preparations should be in line with preparing for a worst of the worst new norm so we aren't caught unawares. Obviously this course would take precedent but it is of equal importance. To put it bluntly, "we shouldn't crap where we live"

** i would like to see more datasets, specifically long-term datasets, with direct correlation between

various climate disasters and conflicts/civilization falls. A few results can be brushed off as coincidence, but multiple equates a pattern.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=6848&_wpnonce=5f9d1f0f2d)

Liked by [1 person](#) (#)

Hi Alyssa, thanks for your comment.

Reply

I absolutely agree we must take environmental issues very seriously, in reality, the believe in Anthropogenic Climate Change is an obstruction to real environmental protection, as elaborated in "Climate Change Explained" (on the front page, right side bar). The good news about all of this is the long-term trend towards peace and rationality during Grand Solar Minima, so we have a real chance for a great new start, as demonstrated in my book "Solar History".

-For a previous example of environmental disaster and the fall of civilisations, see "Black Death and Abrupt Earth Changes in the 14th century" (Free e-book).

-As for the probability of extinction, I'm very optimistic, we would likely be one of the last mammals to disappear. Humans even survived the younger Dryas boundary event of c 10.900 BC in North America, while 75 % of all Mega Fauna (animals 50kg+) around them went extinct.

Greetings Sacha

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=6854&_wpnonce=477deb632e)

Liked by [1 person](#) (#)

If only we could equip every household with a CO2 multiplier, we could avert all this cold weather.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=14857&_wpnonce=458b8db672)

Like

The Pleiadian group, Laarkmaa, has been warning us for well over a decade about the coming so' minimum and the impact of cosmic rays (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U-Pb_BDJRt4 (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U-Pb_BDJRt4) and <http://www.laarkmaa.com> (<http://www.laarkmaa.com>)). Skeptic about extra-terrestrial information? What do we have to lose by considering a broader perspective offered by cosmic friends who are trying to help humanity? Now, finally, science is beginning to catch up with what the Pleiadians have known and warned us about for years. To learn how to deal with the coming reality (its challenges AND its benefits), we should consider both current (although not quite up-

Reply

to-date) science as well as information from a more intelligent, cosmic source the Pleiadian group, Laarkmaa.

Pia Orleane, Ph.D. & Cullen Baird Smith

Laarkmaa.com

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=5871&_wpnonce=79486d4ab1)

Like

📌 Pingback: [Portland and volcanoes / Paul Joseph Watson | Citizen Journalist TV](#)

Despite New Zealand's misinformed and uninformed media. We have had whales in huge packs v Reply
up on shores because they cannot navigate under such a change in the Electromagnetic fields of the
Earth. Bees here are falling on the ground I assume on the fact that they too cannot navigate pollen
efficiently anymore. Birds are now walking on roads struggling to navigate. It is Summer here and it is
extremely windy, birds you never hear are calling 24/7, Lightning strikes are happening only once at a
given period, Humidity has reduced and it is definitely not as hot as it should be for a New Zealand
summer. Clouds are much lower in the atmosphere and move far quicker. I am yet to witness a true
Summers day. Canterbury in the South Island of New Zealand witnessed heavy snow fall out of the
regular. It is only a matter of time before Humanity wakes up and there is chaos before we see true
compassion in such a drastic cooling event creeping upon us as we speak.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=5569&_wpnonce=89ac4c5399)

Liked by [2 people](#) (#)

I think overall it will get hotter in all ways – anger, sexual passions (as if they could get any hr Reply
before it gets cooler. That's not an opinion without evidence though I know I count as evidence
ancient writings/records about this time period written by those I believe to be the only true ET
designers of the planet and all it's life forms. They are salvaging those who have some goodness still
in them and then will recycle the rest and it's probably not far off but they are regulating the speed
so we all have the chance to see Them as who they are.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=31558&_wpnonce=309826cd9f)

Like

Sacha,

Reply

your work is of such great value, thank you for the time and energy you put into your your research.

Already the world is witness to such bizarre natural events that they seem have no explanation that they are dismissed as fakers or as conspiracies – had we paid more attention to the observations for in our own ancestors we might have been ready for what I fear is coming very soon to the world.

Case in point is Pliny the Elder's natural histories, written around 60-70 A.D – in which he describes a form of lightning that were called thunder or thunderbolt by the people of the world at the time, dismissed by the translators without any investigation, the observations describe a straight lightning bolt that is the same as the what people think are man made 'chemtrails.' Of course there were no airplanes in 60 A.D

I have taken numerous photographs and video of these so called chemtrails – that are missing the jet at the the front of the 'trail.'

Pliny's noted that The bolts are of great interest to living in in nearby countries. One theory I have is that these bolts are somehow connected to Cosmic Rays, (referring to the ones that are occurring now.)

I suspect that many stories we consider to be myths may be more real than anyone imagined.

The research into past mass extinctions, in some cases cite multiple causes including; diseases, volcanoes, impact events climate shifts, ocean acidification and deoxygenation, and I suspect atmospheric poisoning and low oxygen events as well.
again, thank you.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=5559&_wpnonce=07b9234840)

Like

The only problem is that these chemtrails do have planes that are spraying them. I haven't yet seen a chemtrail without a plane spraying it. I just keep hoping that this attempt to correct global warming by dimming the sun through chemtrails—that is what they say they are going to do but have probably already been doing—will end when enough of the government realizes it's a waste of money to dim the sun that is already going dim. We don't need to cool a planet that is going into a cooling phase.

Reply

For example, remember when New Years Day people would watch the Rose Bowl and envy Californians basking in 75 degrees... now it's 43 degrees. It seems to me things are getting colder not warmer.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=6712&wpnonce=1669aa3a43)

Liked by [1 person](#) (#)

Very interesting article offering a satisfying recap and tie-together of everything my layman's e Reply
come across concerning GCR (and IGCR!?) and their effects when combined with a sleepy sun. Interesting
to discover how the weakening geo-magnetic field will impact the scenario. I've encountered conflicting
claims and data as to whether extreme weather events have actually increased recently or not but it
was satisfying to read what I'd suspected; specifically that the horrors of global cooling are mistakenly or
malevolantly being attributed to (man-made) global warming. Also found comfort in the suggestion by a
commenter here that perhaps the chemtrailing is for some GOOD reason, though somehow I doubt it...
Anyhow, thank you very much for this article and I shall be back to check out future publications!

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=5316&wpnonce=947ed62777)

Liked by [1 person](#) (#)

Thanks for your comment. I've made some further speculations on the connection of geo- Reply
engineering and climate change here. <https://abruptearthchanges.com/2017/07/30/climate-change/>
(<https://abruptearthchanges.com/2017/07/30/climate-change/>)

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=5317&wpnonce=1aa93f60af)

Liked by [1 person](#) (#)

Whilst the subject matter deals with the short term cooling resulting from the lack of solar acti Reply
needs to be taken into the larger context of the effects of the same, in particular with reference to
volcanic eruptions that compounds the cooling. In consideration of the 100,000 year cycle it is extremely
apparent that humanity as a whole will be drastically reduced regardless of any efforts to the contrary.
<https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2002/06/020607073439.htm> (<https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2002/06/020607073439.htm>)

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=5205&wpnonce=96d10deb71)

Like

At last I've read a scholarly article about Grand Solar Minimum. I'm a follower of Ice Age Farmer Adapt 2020 plus the Oppenheimer Range Project on YouTube, but have had a inkling that they are rearing mongering. The current drought in NSW and QLD is horrendous and I found out why in this article. I was googling Why are we having so many earthquakes and Volcanos going off and that's how I came across your article. I tried to print it out for my family and friends to read, but it must be copyrighted as it wouldn't print out. How can I get a copy of this. We need to be preparing right now and the silly politicians in Australia are about to get rid of another Prime Minister. They are useless. Community education is the only way to address these great issues.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=3970&_wpnonce=b90802eaf0)

Liked by [1 person](#) (#)

The article is not copyrighted. I will check if there is an issue with my website that prevents r
In the meantime, I recommend for a clean printout without the sidebars or comments: select the
text you want, copy and past it to an empty text file like office word or text edit (for macOS) then
print that.

Greetings Sacha Dobler

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=3972&_wpnonce=09ce36687b)

Like

🔗 Pingback: [The Grand Solar Minimum is Upon Us: How Prepared Are You? – Buy Nutraceuticals](#)

Natural Disaster frequency chart...

Reply

(https://th.wikipedia.org/wiki/ลมฟ้าอากาศสุดโต่ง#/media/File:Trends_in_natural_disasters.jpg)

1947-48...The "state" of Israel was created along with the HAARP program.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=3417&_wpnonce=40d02e3e35)

Like

🔗 Pingback: [GSM Update 4/19/18 – U.S. Shattering Records – Another Late Season Snow Storm – Black Death – FreedomRings.News](#)

Great article; well written and balanced. It doesn't take much to notice that we are living through changeable times and this is a refreshing alternative to the usual mainstream rubbish we're being spoon fed. Thank you, and good luck – sounds like we're all going to need some!

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=3217&_wpnonce=09a033fa42)

Like

About storms. I came across a implication suggesting more storms. As we go into the extended minimum, the poles will cool sooner than the tropics. Our major storms are caused by the energetic interaction between cold polar air and the warm tropic air. This interaction also causes the jet stream over America to become more twisted and longer with big loops to higher and lower latitudes. And including the factor of increased cosmic rays causing more clouds, more and stronger storms can be expected for a least the first half of the solar minimum. This next observation is more tenuous a conjecture. I noticed that there seems to be a nearby supernova that happens near the beginning of a lot of the named solar minimums. An astronomer has predicted a nearby supernova in 2022 +/- a year. It would be a type IA from a binary star. I was wondering if the gamma ray burst would be enough to accentuate cloud formation and increase the severity of the cooling during a solar minimum. It would happen when the sun is a lot magnetically weaker allowing more energetic particles to enter the atmosphere. There is very little information about this as most sources flatly deny any connection between cosmic rays and cloud formation and will not discuss it at all.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=3206&_wpnonce=65f9a625a8)

Liked by [2 people](#) (#)

🔗 Pingback: [Array](#)

Great paper and makes perfect sense. Very well balanced with evidence to back up everything y Reply
read John L. Casey's Book Dark Winter, about 3 years ago, and now waiting for his latest one to arrive so I
can read it. As a Pastor I want to keep my people informed as to what is going on so they can prepare
themselves and be able to help others. Thank you for you research. I am also a life long amateur
astronomer and Science geek, and I know good research when I see it. I also reject the baloney being
feds to us by Gore and company. Political power and control of the masses is all they care about. Thanks

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=3191&_wpnonce=087c678a92)

Like

Very good and well researched article enjoyed it very much. I have been trying to understand w' Reply
happened in North America during these Grand Solar Minima. What I found was that if I cross referenced
the Chinese Dynasty collapses with the various Native American society collapses they coincide with all
of the Solar Minima as well. The Inca, the Aztec, Olmec the Mound Builders. The Pueblo people. The
Vikings began exploring the Canadian Arctic and westward from Iceland around 9 AD and withdrew as
the open ocean lanes froze over around 14 AD. They left their artifacts which are in Ottawa Ontario, in
The Museum of Civilization. These were collected from their camps and settlements in the high Arctic.
What happened? In the North cold in the South west and south drought. And great migrations and
societies gone. Anyways to much detail for here. Dalton Minimum, The New Madrid Earthquake, 1812,
1816 The Year without Summer, maybe the cause of the Great Western Migration in the USA. Anyways
keep writing we need the info.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=3165&_wpnonce=40822d3ab6)

Like

Very interesting. Thank you for all your information.

Reply

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=2884&_wpnonce=da70deedf8)

Like

Interesting to note that we are coming around after period of low eccentricity and orbit grar Reply
become more elliptical; just in line with ancient 5k and 10k year precession cycles which our patetic
12 month calendar with random leap year doesn't match for precision [like our base 10 system can't

match base 60 system which created monuments lasting thousands of years, and our design/engineering/architectural system cannot replicate]. For those who say the tilt and minor difference in distance is not important — we are 93,000,000 miles from solar radiation and unless they live on the equator, WHY DO THEY THINK the temps differ between winter and summer? silly silly simple minded people. I saw an article that said man's activity is causing earth's plates to shift ?????

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=3059&_wpnonce=d147fbbc48)

Liked by [2 people](#) (#)

Add the “flux tubes” (NASA term), for earth and venus together when in inf conjunction.... the plasma tail (NASA), will then hit earth.

Massive plasma blow.

Perihelion Jan 2022.

Oct lesser hit?

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=3704&_wpnonce=a0ad1e6fac)

Like

📌 Pingback: [GSM Update 4/17/18 – Destructive Hawaii Floods – Dangerous Fire Weather – Lyrid Meteor Shower | Weather Forecast](#)

📌 Pingback: [World News \(April 18, 2018 Edition – Part 1\): US Opens New Military Base In Former ISIS Stronghold... So Much For President Trump's Promises To Pull US Troops Out Of Syria – Infinite Unknown](#)

sorry thought that would be on my site yours is original

Reply

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=2664&_wpnonce=a028c5cfb0)

Like

Reblogged this on [RealAmericanPolitics](https://realamericanpolitics.wordpress.com/2018/04/03/the-next-grand-solar-minimum-cosmic-rays-and-earth-changes-an-introduction/) (<https://realamericanpolitics.wordpress.com/2018/04/03/the-next-grand-solar-minimum-cosmic-rays-and-earth-changes-an-introduction/>) and commented: Reply
This is a real good article and I rebloged it not original content.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=2663&_wpnonce=0414eb99bc)

Like

Thanks for re-blogging.
Sacha Dobler

Reply

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=2665&_wpnonce=900b0bad53)

Like

Its good to see some serious discussion about what is happening not like Gore's stupid prophecies. A perfect storm of sorts is happening. 1) Weakened solar activity causing a weakened solar magnetosphere. 2) Polar Shift causing a weakened Earth magnetosphere 3) Passing from a dust area of the galaxy into a clear area. This trifecta has most probably not happened in human history. All these things will cause more cosmic rays seeding high level clouds. I just hope an ice age doesn't occur. More likely a very cold period is coming and we need to start planning for this and I see nothing of the sort happening. Reply

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=2659&_wpnonce=b0057d9e18)

Like

In a cynical way, the proponents of the false dogma of Grand Solar minimum or "Global cooling" predicting the same climate extremes as are expected in a Anthropogenic global warming – except the long-term heating. But they attribute them to the wrong causes. And this might be the reason – other than sheer desperation – why Adapt2030 and Sacha Dobler are still pondering the theory of global cooling, even though there has been definite warming in 17 years and many heat records broken. If the trends in global warming continue and the people on the fence on whether climate change is "real", will quickly find out that it is real, but the fact that it will have nothing (or little) to do a Grand Solar minimum and will be disregarded by the misled few. Reply

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=2640&wpnonce=e4f38abe95)

Liked by [1 person \(#\)](#)

Next time I recommend you read what I wrote before you slander me on what you assume I \ Reply
“Expect more of the same. Plus, in the long run: overall cooling and drought. (For the current trend of decline into a solar minimum, since Earth’s magnetic field is also declining, the jury is still out on overall temperature progression”. Earth has cooled at the end of each previous GSM and the current behavior of the sun indicates that we are entering a new grand GSM. I didn’t say Earth has cooled recently, the IPPC said warming stopped: “No global warming at all for 18 years 9 months – a new record – The Pause lengthens again – just in time for UN Summit in Paris.”

<http://www.climatedepot.com/2015/11/04/no-global-warming-at-all-for-18-years-9-months-a-new-record-the-pause-lengthens-again-just-in-time-for-un-summit-in-paris/> (<http://www.climatedepot.com/2015/11/04/no-global-warming-at-all-for-18-years-9-months-a-new-record-the-pause-lengthens-again-just-in-time-for-un-summit-in-paris/>)

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=2641&wpnonce=b57f59ee03)

Liked by [3 people \(#\)](#)

Reading in order to understand has become a lost art, unfortunately. Most reading done these days is entirely summary and superficial. You have done about as complete a job in one go as I have seen so far. Even I picked up a new significant detail from your piece....” In a Minimum, lower specific humidity at the same temperature means lower relative humidity...”. Thank you for that.

Since many of these individual effects compound the consequences in conjunction with others the idea that “the whole is greater than the sum of its parts” becomes more significant as each detail is exhibited within that whole,

As I track and record as many aspects of the rapid encroachment of the combination of grand solar minimum/geomagnetic pole flip as I possibly can, every detail, to me, is significant as a parameter set within which to track data points as the gsm/gpf effects accelerate in parabolic fashion during these early 3 to 5 years of onset. (We’re already well along.)

Thanks again,
Doug R

...I have included some quotes and a link to this page in my compendium...

<http://www.siliconinvestor.com/readmsg.aspx?msgid=31612425> (<http://www.siliconinvestor.com/readmsg.aspx?msgid=31612425>)
<http://www.siliconinvestor.com/subject.aspx?subjectid=59964> (<http://www.siliconinvestor.com/subject.aspx?subjectid=59964>)

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=3003&wpnonce=a776a554ce)

Liked by [2 people](#) (#)

Thanks for the reference. I added a new graph to the text to emphasize the correlation of solar activity, temperature and precipitation.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=3039&wpnonce=d7fa2f426d)

Liked by [1 person](#) (#)

This is just another cover up for the chemtrailing to fill our skies with reflective particles to ens' ice age happens. Which will reduce the population. Good. But just dont lie so elaborately. Reply

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=2573&wpnonce=7b2531f9f7)

Like

On Geo-engineering, try my article "Climate Change Explained". No one is saying they are not nothing. Nature has drastically reduced the population every 4-7 hundred years. Reply

<https://abruptearthchanges.com/2017/07/30/climate-change/> (<https://abruptearthchanges.com/2017/07/30/climate-change/>)

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=2576&wpnonce=9983a6878a)

Liked by [2 people](#) (#)

You are very naive, both are happening. Hope you are prepared. Physically and spiritually. The the endtimes Reply

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=2635&wpnonce=66c3a5f22e)

Like

I see a very written scientific paper presenting a great deal of facts that can be checked against. So what do I see in response. Anonymous and Mark with their conspiracy nonsense and Shaz with its gods will and don't you read the bible. Guess what?. The climate IS CHANGING,, BUT,, it does this all on it's own. We have nothing to do with it. It's the sun stupid. Typical arrogance of man thinking we control the universe,, BAH!!!. And I hate to tell you "shaz".. snicker,, but jesus isn't coming riding my little pony and leading his army of elves to save you or anyone else. As the saying goes,, "you're own your own son". So when you and the rest of the sheep who aren't or won't listen to someone who is trying to make sense of things and you end up wondering why you starving during the coming famines, where society has completely broken down and your hiding from those who want to enslave, kill or eat you, don't say you weren't warned. Idiots.. sighs,, at least when those of us who are left look around and see so much of the dead weight of the gene pool gone like you, maybe we can do a better job this next time around then fools like you did.

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=2753&_wpnonce=4e4675f321)

Liked by [1 person](#) (#)

The chem-trailing could be to save the plants from too much UV.

Reply

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=2906&_wpnonce=9966d580b7)

Like

It splits water apart to promote WiFi

★ (https://abruptearthchanges.com/2018/01/14/climate-change-grand-solar-minimum-and-cosmic-rays/?like_comment=13376&_wpnonce=496447ab52)

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Ugh. I so dislike spelling errors especially in a topic difficult for this non-scientist. Sigh. What is "whether..."?

Reply

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Thank you. I meant "erratic weather".

Reply

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And breathing the nano aluminum will give us all Alzheimer so none of us will give a flying lsc' a rolling donut.. Reply

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Aluminium works synergetically with Glyphosates to form neurodegenerative diseases like Alzheimer's however mainly Autism which only became prevalent as of Glyphosate approval as a pesticide and correlates perfectly. Glyphosates are very high in soy products such as children's cereals. Aluminium poses no way near as much of a risk until Glyphosate exposure is involved.

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very well written and presented Sacha, i enjoyed this Blog very much as it ties in with my belief: coming of the next Dm/MM Event around 2030. Great stuff. Reply

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Hi David, thanks for your comment. I watch your videos.
Best regards. Sacha

Reply

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